

## 3-Bromo-6-phenylhydrazone- $\beta$ -lapachone

Carlos Eduardo M. Carvalho,<sup>a</sup> Antonio V. Pinto<sup>b</sup> and William T. A. Harrison<sup>c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Instituto de Química, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Outeiro de São João Batista S/N Centro–Niterói, RJ 24.020.150, Brazil, <sup>b</sup>Núcleo de Pesquisas de Produtos Naturais, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Ilha do Fundão CP 68035, Rio de Janeiro, RJ 21.945.970, Brazil, and <sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Aberdeen, Meston Walk, Aberdeen AB24 3UE, Scotland  
Correspondence e-mail: w.harrison@abdn.ac.uk

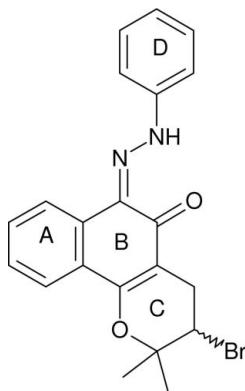
Received 26 October 2007; accepted 28 October 2007

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.035;  $wR$  factor = 0.079; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.8.

The title compound,  $C_{21}H_{19}BrN_2O_2$ , exists in the hydrazone tautomeric form in the crystal structure, being stabilized by an intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond. Aromatic  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking helps to establish the packing [centroid-to-centroid separation = 3.6804 (14) Å].

### Related literature

For background, see: De Simone *et al.* (2002); Carvalho *et al.* (2002). For reference structural data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{19}BrN_2O_2$   
 $M_r = 411.29$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 6.3799$  (3) Å  
 $b = 20.3789$  (11) Å  
 $c = 14.4125$  (8) Å  
 $\beta = 101.269$  (1)°

$V = 1837.72$  (17) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 2.25$  mm<sup>−1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  (2) K  
 $0.39 \times 0.34 \times 0.11$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART1000 CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 1999)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.473$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.790$

13653 measured reflections  
4225 independent reflections  
2488 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.079$   
 $S = 0.85$   
4225 reflections

237 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38$  e Å<sup>−3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46$  e Å<sup>−3</sup>

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N2—H2···O2           | 0.86         | 1.88               | 2.562 (2)   | 136                  |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1999); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1999); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2208).

### References

- Allen, F. H., Kennard, O., Watson, D. G., Brammer, L., Orpen, A. G. & Taylor, R. (1987). *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2*, pp. S1–19.  
Bruker (1999). *SMART*, *SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
Carvalho, C. E. M., Ferreira, V. F., Pinto, A. V., Pinto, M. C. F. R. & Harrison, W. T. A. (2002). *Dyes Pigm.* **52**, 309–314.  
De Simone, C. A., Malta, V. R. S., Pereira, M. A., Bispo, J. R. S., Pinto, A. V. & Pinto, M. C. F. R. (2002). *Acta Cryst. E58*, o296–o297.  
Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.  
Sheldrick, G. M. (1997). *SHELXS97* and *SHELXL97*. University of Göttingen, Germany.

## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o4504 [doi:10.1107/S1600536807053810]

### 3-Bromo-6-phenylhydrazone- $\beta$ -lapachone

C. E. M. Carvalho, A. V. Pinto and W. T. A. Harrison

#### Comment

The title compound, (I), is a derivative of 3-bromo- $\beta$ -lapachone (De Simone *et al.*, 2002). It was prepared as part of our on-going studies of azo dyes with possible medical applications (Carvalho *et al.*, 2002).

Compound (I) exists in its hydrazo tautomeric form in the solid-state (Fig. 1), in which the mobile H atom is attached to the N2 atom. NMR spectroscopic measurements indicate that the azo tautomer [with the H atom attached to O2 and the B (C3/C4/C8/C13–C15) ring aromatic; see Scheme] also occurs in solution. The hydrazo conformation in (I) is stabilized by an intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bond (Table 1).

In the solid-state structure of (I), the carbon–carbon bond lengths in the B ring (see Scheme) indicate its weak aromatic character, with four of the six C—C bonds longer than 1.44 Å and one shorter than 1.36 Å. Even so, it is almost flat (r.m.s. deviation = 0.008 Å). The A ring and B ring planes are slightly twisted [dihedral angle = 3.71 (13)°]. The D ring plane makes an angle of 4.01 (13)° with the B ring mean plane. The heterocyclic C ring adopts a half-chair conformation with C2/C3/C4/O1 approximately co-planar (r.m.s. deviation = 0.012 Å) and C1 and C5 deviating from the plane by −0.341 (4) Å and 0.449 (4) Å, respectively. Such a conformation was also seen in 3-bromo- $\beta$ -lapachone (De Simone *et al.*, 2002). The title molecule is chiral: in the arbitrarily chosen asymmetric molecule C1 has R configuration, but crystal symmetry generates a racemic mixture. Otherwise, the geometric parameters of (I) may be regarded as normal (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

In the crystal, aromatic  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking involving the B and D rings helps to consolidate the packing [B···D<sup>i</sup> centroid–centroid separation = 3.6804 (14) Å, i = x – 1, y, z].

#### Experimental

The title compound was prepared by reacting 3-bromo- $\beta$ -lapachone (De Simone *et al.*, 2002) with phenylhydrazone in refluxing methanol for 24 h. Recrystallization from an ethanol solution of (I) afforded red blocks.

#### Refinement

The N-bound H atom was located in a difference map, relocated to an idealized position (N—H = 0.86 Å) and refined as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ . The remaining hydrogen atoms were geometrically placed (C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å) and refined as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$ . The methyl groups were allowed to rotate, but not to tip, to best fit the electron density.

# supplementary materials

---

## Figures

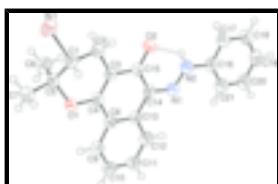


Fig. 1. View of the molecular structure of (I) showing 50% displacement ellipsoids (arbitrary spheres for the H atoms). The hydrogen bond is indicated by a double-dashed line.

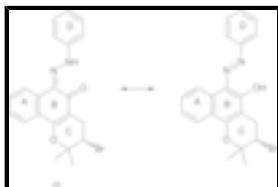


Fig. 2. The tautomeric forms of the title compound.

## 3-Bromo-6-phenylhydrazone- $\beta$ -lapachone

### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>19</sub> BrN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | $F_{000} = 840$                           |
| $M_r = 411.29$  | $D_x = 1.487 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 6.3799 (3) \text{ \AA}$                                    | Cell parameters from 8040 reflections     |
| $b = 20.3789 (11) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $\theta = 2.0\text{--}27.2^\circ$         |
| $c = 14.4125 (8) \text{ \AA}$                                   | $\mu = 2.25 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 101.269 (1)^\circ$                                     | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $V = 1837.72 (17) \text{ \AA}^3$                                | Block, red                                |
| $Z = 4$   | $0.39 \times 0.34 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART1000 CCD diffractometer                      | 4225 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                 | 2488 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$               |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$                                   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$     |
| $\omega$ scans   | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 1999) | $h = -8 \rightarrow 7$                 |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.473$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.790$      | $k = -26 \rightarrow 26$               |
| 13653 measured reflections                               | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$               |

### Refinement

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$ | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------|--|

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.079$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0398P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 0.85$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| 4225 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                             |
| 237 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                            |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none   |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$         | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.2158 (3)  | 0.41562 (10) | 0.36365 (17) | 0.0432 (6)                       |
| H1  | 0.1327      | 0.3875       | 0.3982       | 0.052*                           |
| C2  | 0.4456 (3)  | 0.39307 (10) | 0.38700 (18) | 0.0460 (6)                       |
| H2A | 0.5372      | 0.4260       | 0.3670       | 0.055*                           |
| H2B | 0.4894      | 0.3872       | 0.4548       | 0.055*                           |
| C3  | 0.4676 (3)  | 0.32921 (10) | 0.33710 (16) | 0.0390 (5)                       |
| C4  | 0.3083 (3)  | 0.30539 (10) | 0.26907 (16) | 0.0384 (5)                       |
| C5  | 0.1201 (3)  | 0.40928 (10) | 0.25768 (17) | 0.0434 (6)                       |
| C6  | 0.2454 (4)  | 0.44491 (12) | 0.19404 (18) | 0.0604 (7)                       |
| H6A | 0.3913      | 0.4303       | 0.2076       | 0.091*                           |
| H6B | 0.2407      | 0.4913       | 0.2051       | 0.091*                           |
| H6C | 0.1838      | 0.4358       | 0.1291       | 0.091*                           |
| C7  | -0.1144 (4) | 0.42674 (12) | 0.2355 (2)   | 0.0606 (7)                       |
| H7A | -0.1885     | 0.4021       | 0.2759       | 0.091*                           |
| H7B | -0.1727     | 0.4164       | 0.1706       | 0.091*                           |
| H7C | -0.1312     | 0.4728       | 0.2460       | 0.091*                           |
| C8  | 0.3172 (3)  | 0.24149 (10) | 0.22508 (16) | 0.0391 (5)                       |
| C9  | 0.1427 (4)  | 0.21550 (11) | 0.16214 (17) | 0.0455 (6)                       |
| H9  | 0.0165      | 0.2394       | 0.1474       | 0.055*                           |
| C10 | 0.1553 (4)  | 0.15525 (12) | 0.12204 (18) | 0.0544 (7)                       |
| H10 | 0.0373      | 0.1382       | 0.0808       | 0.065*                           |
| C11 | 0.3429 (4)  | 0.11943 (12) | 0.14250 (18) | 0.0545 (7)                       |

## supplementary materials

---

|     |             |               |              |              |
|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| H11 | 0.3510      | 0.0786        | 0.1146       | 0.065*       |
| C12 | 0.5170 (4)  | 0.14396 (11)  | 0.20380 (18) | 0.0506 (6)   |
| H12 | 0.6431      | 0.1198        | 0.2161       | 0.061*       |
| C13 | 0.5081 (3)  | 0.20479 (10)  | 0.24819 (16) | 0.0396 (5)   |
| C14 | 0.6863 (3)  | 0.23012 (10)  | 0.31862 (16) | 0.0397 (5)   |
| C15 | 0.6641 (3)  | 0.29275 (10)  | 0.36498 (17) | 0.0411 (6)   |
| C16 | 1.2036 (3)  | 0.17164 (11)  | 0.42902 (17) | 0.0440 (6)   |
| C17 | 1.3754 (4)  | 0.19699 (11)  | 0.49211 (18) | 0.0496 (6)   |
| H17 | 1.3666      | 0.2384        | 0.5182       | 0.060*       |
| C18 | 1.5606 (4)  | 0.16053 (13)  | 0.51634 (19) | 0.0584 (7)   |
| H18 | 1.6767      | 0.1774        | 0.5589       | 0.070*       |
| C19 | 1.5736 (4)  | 0.09970 (14)  | 0.4779 (2)   | 0.0638 (7)   |
| H19 | 1.6989      | 0.0754        | 0.4939       | 0.077*       |
| C20 | 1.4013 (4)  | 0.07436 (12)  | 0.4156 (2)   | 0.0646 (8)   |
| H20 | 1.4106      | 0.0328        | 0.3900       | 0.078*       |
| C21 | 1.2151 (4)  | 0.11001 (12)  | 0.39096 (19) | 0.0565 (7)   |
| H21 | 1.0986      | 0.0927        | 0.3492       | 0.068*       |
| N1  | 0.8577 (3)  | 0.19224 (9)   | 0.33927 (14) | 0.0430 (5)   |
| N2  | 1.0202 (3)  | 0.21120 (9)   | 0.40449 (14) | 0.0469 (5)   |
| H2  | 1.0145      | 0.2482        | 0.4325       | 0.056*       |
| O1  | 0.1235 (2)  | 0.33873 (7)   | 0.23736 (11) | 0.0465 (4)   |
| O2  | 0.8114 (2)  | 0.31524 (7)   | 0.42808 (12) | 0.0537 (4)   |
| Br1 | 0.19534 (4) | 0.505529 (12) | 0.40785 (2)  | 0.06343 (12) |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0428 (13) | 0.0301 (12) | 0.0565 (16) | 0.0019 (9)   | 0.0091 (12)  | 0.0015 (11)  |
| C2  | 0.0436 (13) | 0.0377 (13) | 0.0539 (16) | 0.0045 (10)  | 0.0025 (12)  | -0.0059 (11) |
| C3  | 0.0375 (13) | 0.0320 (12) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0015 (9)   | 0.0038 (11)  | -0.0001 (10) |
| C4  | 0.0351 (12) | 0.0364 (12) | 0.0425 (14) | 0.0014 (10)  | 0.0044 (11)  | 0.0027 (11)  |
| C5  | 0.0409 (13) | 0.0334 (12) | 0.0537 (16) | 0.0054 (9)   | 0.0043 (12)  | 0.0034 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0657 (17) | 0.0534 (16) | 0.0636 (19) | 0.0021 (12)  | 0.0163 (15)  | 0.0107 (13)  |
| C7  | 0.0440 (15) | 0.0535 (16) | 0.078 (2)   | 0.0097 (12)  | -0.0025 (14) | 0.0031 (14)  |
| C8  | 0.0421 (13) | 0.0349 (12) | 0.0390 (13) | -0.0025 (10) | 0.0050 (11)  | 0.0021 (10)  |
| C9  | 0.0441 (14) | 0.0423 (14) | 0.0457 (15) | -0.0026 (10) | -0.0015 (12) | 0.0017 (11)  |
| C10 | 0.0638 (17) | 0.0459 (15) | 0.0474 (16) | -0.0141 (12) | -0.0038 (13) | -0.0026 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0672 (17) | 0.0395 (14) | 0.0526 (17) | -0.0024 (12) | 0.0014 (14)  | -0.0086 (12) |
| C12 | 0.0541 (15) | 0.0419 (14) | 0.0542 (17) | 0.0061 (11)  | 0.0069 (13)  | -0.0052 (12) |
| C13 | 0.0427 (13) | 0.0365 (13) | 0.0388 (14) | -0.0009 (10) | 0.0059 (11)  | 0.0011 (10)  |
| C14 | 0.0385 (13) | 0.0352 (12) | 0.0448 (15) | 0.0042 (10)  | 0.0067 (11)  | 0.0024 (11)  |
| C15 | 0.0399 (13) | 0.0351 (12) | 0.0457 (15) | -0.0005 (10) | 0.0017 (12)  | 0.0027 (11)  |
| C16 | 0.0410 (13) | 0.0420 (13) | 0.0489 (16) | 0.0087 (10)  | 0.0084 (12)  | 0.0078 (11)  |
| C17 | 0.0468 (15) | 0.0475 (15) | 0.0526 (17) | 0.0045 (11)  | 0.0044 (13)  | 0.0020 (12)  |
| C18 | 0.0486 (16) | 0.0621 (18) | 0.0590 (19) | 0.0054 (12)  | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0083 (14)  |
| C19 | 0.0527 (16) | 0.0649 (19) | 0.071 (2)   | 0.0235 (14)  | 0.0045 (15)  | 0.0107 (15)  |
| C20 | 0.0654 (18) | 0.0479 (16) | 0.075 (2)   | 0.0192 (13)  | 0.0014 (16)  | 0.0000 (14)  |
| C21 | 0.0549 (16) | 0.0465 (15) | 0.0637 (18) | 0.0063 (12)  | 0.0004 (13)  | -0.0021 (13) |

|     |              |              |             |              |              |               |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| N1  | 0.0405 (11)  | 0.0409 (11)  | 0.0461 (13) | 0.0033 (9)   | 0.0050 (10)  | 0.0014 (9)    |
| N2  | 0.0427 (11)  | 0.0420 (11)  | 0.0534 (14) | 0.0056 (9)   | 0.0032 (10)  | -0.0027 (10)  |
| O1  | 0.0378 (9)   | 0.0378 (9)   | 0.0585 (11) | 0.0037 (7)   | -0.0042 (8)  | -0.0031 (8)   |
| O2  | 0.0422 (9)   | 0.0459 (10)  | 0.0640 (12) | 0.0045 (7)   | -0.0121 (9)  | -0.0130 (9)   |
| Br1 | 0.06445 (19) | 0.04274 (16) | 0.0824 (2)  | 0.00948 (12) | 0.01259 (15) | -0.01133 (14) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1—C2      | 1.511 (3)   | C10—C11     | 1.384 (3)   |
| C1—C5      | 1.535 (3)   | C10—H10     | 0.9300      |
| C1—Br1     | 1.952 (2)   | C11—C12     | 1.371 (3)   |
| C1—H1      | 0.9800      | C11—H11     | 0.9300      |
| C2—C3      | 1.507 (3)   | C12—C13     | 1.401 (3)   |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9700      | C12—H12     | 0.9300      |
| C2—H2B     | 0.9700      | C13—C14     | 1.462 (3)   |
| C3—C4      | 1.357 (3)   | C14—N1      | 1.324 (3)   |
| C3—C15     | 1.445 (3)   | C14—C15     | 1.460 (3)   |
| C4—O1      | 1.360 (2)   | C15—O2      | 1.260 (2)   |
| C4—C8      | 1.454 (3)   | C16—C21     | 1.378 (3)   |
| C5—O1      | 1.468 (2)   | C16—C17     | 1.380 (3)   |
| C5—C7      | 1.510 (3)   | C16—N2      | 1.408 (3)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.515 (3)   | C17—C18     | 1.382 (3)   |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9600      | C17—H17     | 0.9300      |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9600      | C18—C19     | 1.367 (3)   |
| C6—H6C     | 0.9600      | C18—H18     | 0.9300      |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9600      | C19—C20     | 1.377 (4)   |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9600      | C19—H19     | 0.9300      |
| C7—H7C     | 0.9600      | C20—C21     | 1.379 (3)   |
| C8—C9      | 1.396 (3)   | C20—H20     | 0.9300      |
| C8—C13     | 1.412 (3)   | C21—H21     | 0.9300      |
| C9—C10     | 1.366 (3)   | N1—N2       | 1.314 (2)   |
| C9—H9      | 0.9300      | N2—H2       | 0.8600      |
| C2—C1—C5   | 112.08 (19) | C9—C10—C11  | 120.3 (2)   |
| C2—C1—Br1  | 109.67 (14) | C9—C10—H10  | 119.9       |
| C5—C1—Br1  | 111.39 (14) | C11—C10—H10 | 119.9       |
| C2—C1—H1   | 107.8       | C12—C11—C10 | 120.2 (2)   |
| C5—C1—H1   | 107.8       | C12—C11—H11 | 119.9       |
| Br1—C1—H1  | 107.8       | C10—C11—H11 | 119.9       |
| C3—C2—C1   | 109.48 (18) | C11—C12—C13 | 121.1 (2)   |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 109.8       | C11—C12—H12 | 119.5       |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 109.8       | C13—C12—H12 | 119.5       |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 109.8       | C12—C13—C8  | 118.1 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 109.8       | C12—C13—C14 | 122.3 (2)   |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.2       | C8—C13—C14  | 119.62 (19) |
| C4—C3—C15  | 120.2 (2)   | N1—C14—C15  | 123.8 (2)   |
| C4—C3—C2   | 121.83 (19) | N1—C14—C13  | 116.5 (2)   |
| C15—C3—C2  | 117.92 (19) | C15—C14—C13 | 119.64 (18) |
| C3—C4—O1   | 122.82 (19) | O2—C15—C3   | 119.9 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C8   | 123.22 (19) | O2—C15—C14  | 121.54 (19) |

## supplementary materials

---

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O1—C4—C8        | 113.95 (18)  | C3—C15—C14      | 118.6 (2)    |
| O1—C5—C7        | 103.95 (17)  | C21—C16—C17     | 120.4 (2)    |
| O1—C5—C6        | 108.58 (19)  | C21—C16—N2      | 121.9 (2)    |
| C7—C5—C6        | 112.2 (2)    | C17—C16—N2      | 117.7 (2)    |
| O1—C5—C1        | 105.21 (16)  | C16—C17—C18     | 119.7 (2)    |
| C7—C5—C1        | 112.05 (19)  | C16—C17—H17     | 120.2        |
| C6—C5—C1        | 114.06 (19)  | C18—C17—H17     | 120.2        |
| C5—C6—H6A       | 109.5        | C19—C18—C17     | 120.1 (2)    |
| C5—C6—H6B       | 109.5        | C19—C18—H18     | 119.9        |
| H6A—C6—H6B      | 109.5        | C17—C18—H18     | 119.9        |
| C5—C6—H6C       | 109.5        | C18—C19—C20     | 120.0 (2)    |
| H6A—C6—H6C      | 109.5        | C18—C19—H19     | 120.0        |
| H6B—C6—H6C      | 109.5        | C20—C19—H19     | 120.0        |
| C5—C7—H7A       | 109.5        | C19—C20—C21     | 120.6 (3)    |
| C5—C7—H7B       | 109.5        | C19—C20—H20     | 119.7        |
| H7A—C7—H7B      | 109.5        | C21—C20—H20     | 119.7        |
| C5—C7—H7C       | 109.5        | C16—C21—C20     | 119.2 (2)    |
| H7A—C7—H7C      | 109.5        | C16—C21—H21     | 120.4        |
| H7B—C7—H7C      | 109.5        | C20—C21—H21     | 120.4        |
| C9—C8—C13       | 119.6 (2)    | N2—N1—C14       | 119.41 (19)  |
| C9—C8—C4        | 121.9 (2)    | N1—N2—C16       | 120.81 (19)  |
| C13—C8—C4       | 118.47 (19)  | N1—N2—H2        | 119.6        |
| C10—C9—C8       | 120.7 (2)    | C16—N2—H2       | 119.6        |
| C10—C9—H9       | 119.7        | C4—O1—C5        | 117.88 (16)  |
| C8—C9—H9        | 119.7        |                 |              |
| C5—C1—C2—C3     | -45.1 (2)    | C8—C13—C14—N1   | 177.8 (2)    |
| Br1—C1—C2—C3    | -169.34 (16) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -177.7 (2)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 11.2 (3)     | C8—C13—C14—C15  | 0.6 (3)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C15    | -167.68 (19) | C4—C3—C15—O2    | 179.9 (2)    |
| C15—C3—C4—O1    | -177.3 (2)   | C2—C3—C15—O2    | -1.2 (3)     |
| C2—C3—C4—O1     | 3.8 (3)      | C4—C3—C15—C14   | -0.2 (3)     |
| C15—C3—C4—C8    | 4.1 (3)      | C2—C3—C15—C14   | 178.8 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C8     | -174.8 (2)   | N1—C14—C15—O2   | 0.8 (4)      |
| C2—C1—C5—O1     | 63.2 (2)     | C13—C14—C15—O2  | 177.8 (2)    |
| Br1—C1—C5—O1    | -173.54 (13) | N1—C14—C15—C3   | -179.1 (2)   |
| C2—C1—C5—C7     | 175.48 (18)  | C13—C14—C15—C3  | -2.2 (3)     |
| Br1—C1—C5—C7    | -61.2 (2)    | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 0.7 (4)      |
| C2—C1—C5—C6     | -55.7 (2)    | N2—C16—C17—C18  | -178.4 (2)   |
| Br1—C1—C5—C6    | 67.6 (2)     | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.1 (4)      |
| C3—C4—C8—C9     | 173.5 (2)    | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.6 (4)     |
| O1—C4—C8—C9     | -5.1 (3)     | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.4 (4)      |
| C3—C4—C8—C13    | -5.7 (3)     | C17—C16—C21—C20 | -0.9 (4)     |
| O1—C4—C8—C13    | 175.69 (19)  | N2—C16—C21—C20  | 178.1 (2)    |
| C13—C8—C9—C10   | -0.6 (3)     | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.4 (4)      |
| C4—C8—C9—C10    | -179.8 (2)   | C15—C14—N1—N2   | -0.5 (3)     |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | -0.8 (4)     | C13—C14—N1—N2   | -177.58 (19) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.5 (4)      | C14—N1—N2—C16   | 179.1 (2)    |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 1.2 (4)      | C21—C16—N2—N1   | -4.5 (3)     |
| C11—C12—C13—C8  | -2.6 (4)     | C17—C16—N2—N1   | 174.6 (2)    |

---

## supplementary materials

---

|                 |            |             |              |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 175.8 (2)  | C3—C4—O1—C5 | 17.2 (3)     |
| C9—C8—C13—C12   | 2.3 (3)    | C8—C4—O1—C5 | -164.19 (18) |
| C4—C8—C13—C12   | -178.5 (2) | C7—C5—O1—C4 | -166.46 (19) |
| C9—C8—C13—C14   | -176.1 (2) | C6—C5—O1—C4 | 74.0 (2)     |
| C4—C8—C13—C14   | 3.1 (3)    | C1—C5—O1—C4 | -48.5 (2)    |
| C12—C13—C14—N1  | -0.5 (3)   |             |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N2—H2 $\cdots$ O2    | 0.86         | 1.88               | 2.562 (2)   | 136                  |

## supplementary materials

---

Fig. 1

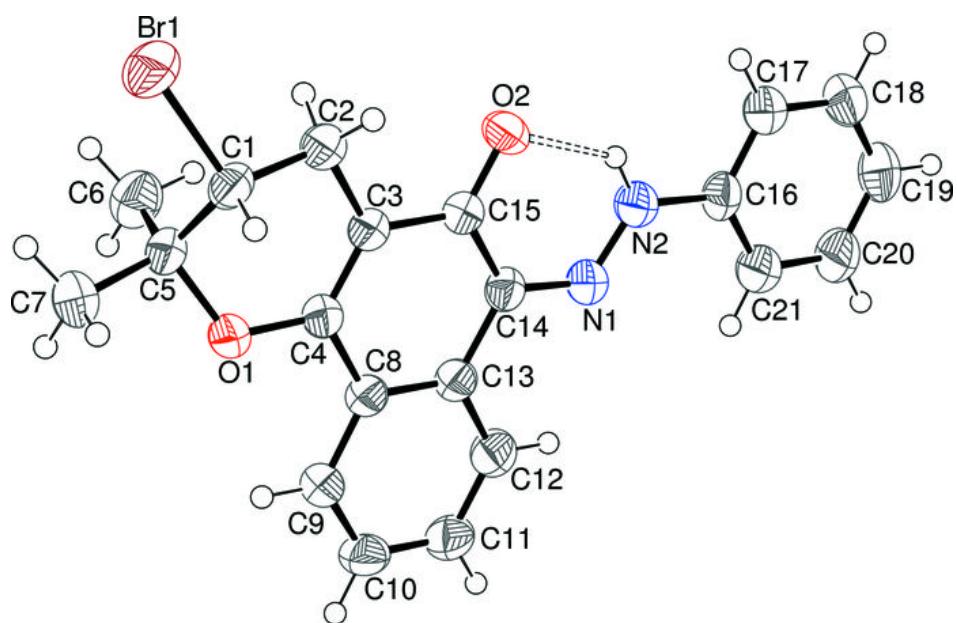


Fig. 2

